

# Dashboard and Data Visualization

Excel: The Ultimate Tool

**Favour James** 



A dashboard is a collection of visualizations, metrics, and key performance indicators (KPIs) consolidated on a single screen for monitoring and analysis. It is used to track business performance across various metrics and provide insights that support strategic decision-making. Data visualization is the graphical representation of information and data. It helps us understand complex data, identify trends, and make informed decisions. Excel provides powerful tools for creating effective data visualizations.

### INTRODUCTION

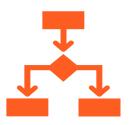
# 



Real-Time Data: Immediate access to current data.

**Efficiency:** Quickly digest a large amount of information.

Benefits of Using Dashboards



Improved Decision Making: Visual insights lead to better executive decision-making.

**Customization**: Tailored to meet specific needs and goals.

#### VISUALS

Area Chart: Show changes in data composition over time.



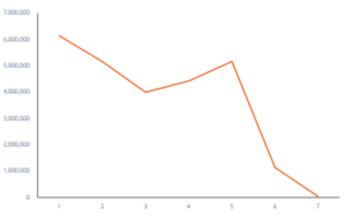
Table: Condense data into key metrics.

	Revenue Growth							
		0%	5.0%	10.0%	15.0%	20.0%		
E.A.	-	19.22	23.73	29.09	35.43	42.88		
Exit Multiple	7.0x	20.85	25.92	31.97	39.13	47.56		
	8.0x	22.47	28.11	34.85	42.83	52.24		
	9.0x	24.10	30.31	37.72	46.53	56.92		
	10.0x	25.73	32.50	40.60	50.23	61.60		

Card: Highlight key data points.

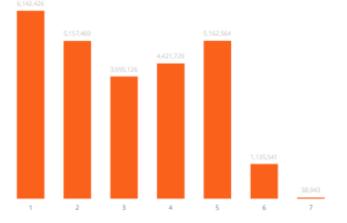


#### Line Chart: Show trends over time.



#### Bar & Column Chart: Compare

values across categories.



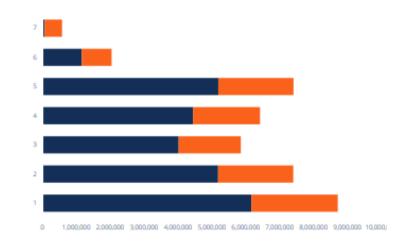
**Guage:** Monitor key performance indicators (KPIs) at a glance.



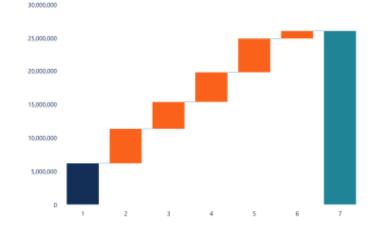
Heat Maps: Highlight data density.

	Revenue Growth							
		0%	5.0%	10.0%	15.0%	20.0%		
T. de	-	19.22	23.73	29.09	35.43	42.88		
Exit Multiple	7.0x	20.85	25.92	31.97	39.13	47.56		
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	10.0x	25.73	32.50	40.60	50.23	61.60		

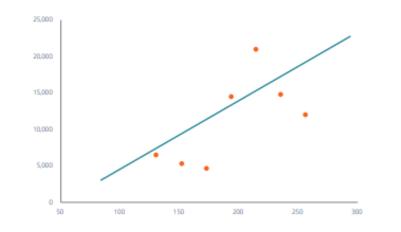
**Stacked bar**: Understand the composition of different categories.



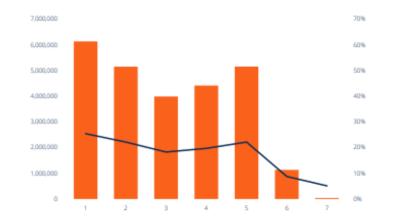
Waterfall: Show the net value after a series of positive and negative contributions



**Scatter Plot**: Show relationships between variables.



**Column and line**: Highlight relationships between two datasets



### Visual Exercise

Difference between the first and the second chart





### Setting Up Your Excel Dashboard



#### **Planning:**

What metrics are most important for
this business?
What periods are most relevant?
Who is going to read this?

What decisions will they make from it?

#### **Excel Tools and Features:**

Power Query Pivot Table Pivot Chart Slicer



**Designing:** 

Size and Orientation Charts versus tables, versus text Design principles. Corporate style guide.

### **Best Practices for Effective Dashboards**



**Clarity**: Keep it simple and easy to understand.



**Consistency**: Use uniform colors and styles.



Accuracy: Ensure data accuracy.



**Relevance**: Include only essential information and choose the right chart type.



**Interactivity**: Enable users to interact with the data.



## Key Takeaways

**Power of Visualization**: Effective tool for data analysis.

**Excel's Capabilities**: Versatile for creating impactful dashboards.

**Continuous Learning:** Keep exploring and enhancing your skills.



### Next: Practical

#### Pizza Sales Analysis

#### **Dataset:**

https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/ nextmillionaire/pizza-sales-dataset

#### **Color Palettes:**

https://www.color-hex.com/

### Data View

Α	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	J	К	L
pizza_i 🔻	order_i 💌	pizza_name_i 💌	quantit 🔻	order_dat 💌	order_tim 💌	unit_pric 💌	total_pric 💌	pizza_siz <mark>▼</mark> pizza_categ	or 🔽 pizza_ingredient 🕇	pizza_nam 💌
1	11	nawaiian_m	1	01-Jan-15	11:38:36 AM	13.25	13.25 M	Classic	Sliced Ham, Pineapple,	1 The Hawaiian Pizza
2	2 (	classic_dlx_m	1	01-Jan-15	11:57:40 AM	16	16 M	Classic	Pepperoni, Mushroom	s The Classic Deluxe
3	2 f	ive_cheese_l	1	01-Jan-15	11:57:40 AM	18.5	18.5 L	Veggie	Mozzarella Cheese, Pro	v The Five Cheese Pi:
4	2 i	tal_supr_l	1	01-Jan-15	11:57:40 AM	20.75	20.75 L	Supreme	Calabrese Salami, Cap	o The Italian Suprem
5	2 1	mexicana_m	1	01-Jan-15	11:57:40 AM	16	16 M	l Veggie	Tomatoes, Red Pepper	s The Mexicana Pizza
6	2 t	hai_ckn_l	1	01-Jan-15	11:57:40 AM	20.75	20.75 L	Chicken	Chicken, Pineapple, To	n The Thai Chicken F
7	3 i	tal_supr_m	1	01-Jan-15	12:12:28 PM	16.5	16.5 M	1 Supreme	Calabrese Salami, Cap	o The Italian Suprem
8	3 (	orsc_argla_l	1	01-Jan-15	12:12:28 PM	20.75	20.75 L	Supreme	Prosciutto di San Danie	el The Prosciutto anc
9	4 i	tal_supr_m	1	01-Jan-15	12:16:31 PM	16.5	16.5 M	1 Supreme	Calabrese Salami, Cap	o The Italian Suprem
10	5 i	tal_supr_m	1	01-Jan-15	12:21:30 PM	16.5	16.5 M	1 Supreme	Calabrese Salami, Cap	o The Italian Suprem
11	61	obq_ckn_s	1	01-Jan-15	12:29:36 PM	12.75	12.75 S	Chicken	Barbecued Chicken, Re	c The Barbecue Chic
12	6 t	he_greek_s	1	01-Jan-15	12:29:36 PM	12	12 S	Classic	Kalamata Olives, Feta C	ł The Greek Pizza
13	7 :	spinach_supr_s	1	01-Jan-15	12:50:37 PM	12.5	12.5 S	Supreme	Spinach, Red Onions, F	P(The Spinach Supre
14	8 :	spinach_supr_s	1	01-Jan-15	12:51:37 PM	12.5	12.5 S	Supreme	Spinach, Red Onions, F	The Spinach Supre
15	9 (	classic_dlx_s	1	01-Jan-15	12:52:01 PM	12	12 S	Classic	Pepperoni, Mushroom	s The Classic Deluxe
16	9 (	green_garden_s	1	01-Jan-15	12:52:01 PM	12	12 S	Veggie	Spinach, Mushrooms,	The Green Garden
17	9 i	tal_cpcllo_l	1	01-Jan-15	12:52:01 PM	20.5	20.5 L	Classic	Capocollo, Red Pepper	s The Italian Capoco
18	9 i	tal_supr_l	1	01-Jan-15	12:52:01 PM	20.75	20.75 L	Supreme	Calabrese Salami, Cap	o The Italian Suprem
19	9 i	tal_supr_s	1	01-Jan-15	12:52:01 PM	12.5	12.5 S	Supreme	Calabrese Salami, Cap	o The Italian Suprem
20	9 i	mexicana_s	1	01-Jan-15	12:52:01 PM	12	12 S	Veggie	Tomatoes, Red Pepper	s The Mexicana Pizza
21	9 :	spicy_ital_l	1	01-Jan-15	12:52:01 PM	20.75	20.75 L	Supreme	Capocollo, Tomatoes,	G The Spicy Italian Pi
22	9 :	spin_pesto_l	1	01-Jan-15	12:52:01 PM	20.75	20.75 L	Veggie	Spinach, Artichokes, To	o The Spinach Pesto
23	9 \	/eggie_veg_s	1	01-Jan-15	12:52:01 PM	12	12 S	Veggie	Mushrooms, Tomatoes	, The Vegetables + V
24	10 1	mexicana_l	1	01-Jan-15	1:00:15 PM	20.25	20.25 L	Veggie	Tomatoes, Red Pepper	s The Mexicana Pizza
25	10 s	southw_ckn_l	1	01-Jan-15	1:00:15 PM	20.75	20.75 L	Chicken	Chicken, Tomatoes, Re	d The Southwest Ch
26	11	obq_ckn_l	1	01-Jan-15	1:02:59 PM	20.75	20.75 L	Chicken	Barbecued Chicken, Re	c The Barbecue Chic
27	11 c	cali_ckn_l	1	01-Jan-15	1:02:59 PM	20.75	20.75 L	Chicken	Chicken, Artichoke, Sp	ir The California Chic
		A								

**pizza\_id:** A unique identifier assigned to each distinct pizza variant available for ordering.

**order\_id:** A unique identifier for each order made, which links to multiple pizzas.

**pizza\_name\_id:** An identifier linking to a specific name of the pizza.

**quantity:** The number of units of a specific pizza variant ordered within an order.

order\_date: The date when the order was placed.order\_time: The time when the order was placed.unit\_price: The cost of a single unit of the specific pizza variant.

**total\_price:** The aggregated cost of all units of a specific pizza variant in an order.

**pizza\_size:** Represents the size of the pizza (e.g., small, medium, large).

**pizza\_category:** Indicates the category of the pizza, such as vegetarian, non-vegetarian, etc.

**pizza\_ingredients:** Provides a list or description of the ingredients used in the pizza.

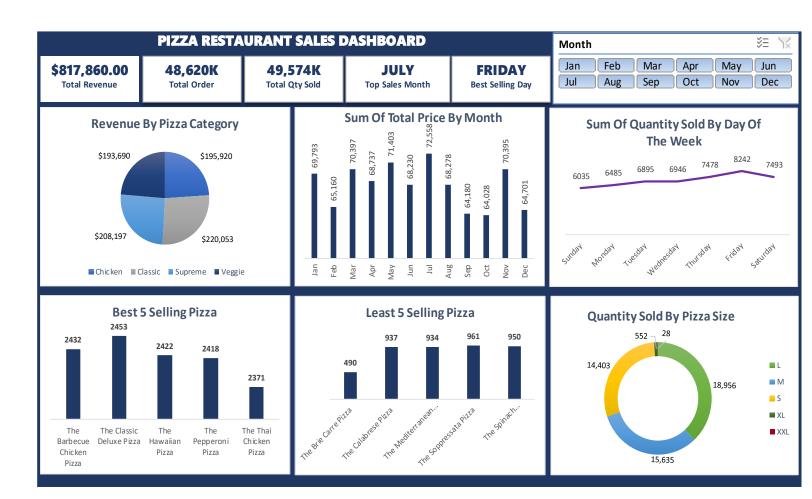
**pizza\_name:** Specifies the name of the specific pizza variant ordered.

### **Key Metrics**

Total Revenue

#### > Total Order

- Total Quantity Sold
- Revenue by Pizza Category
- Revenue by Month
- Quantity of Pizza Sold by Month
- Quantity of Pizza Sold by Size
- Best Selling Pizza
- Least Selling Pizza





### THANK YOU