

Cybersecurity Levy and Half-life of Naira's Purchasing Power



When will transaction charges consume up to half of my money

Sender charges

- Transfer fee: #25
- 7.5% VAT fee: #1.88
- SMS Notification: #4
- ★ NEW Cybersecurity levy: ₦50

$A = P(1 + \frac{r}{n})^{nt}$ Receiver charges

- Stamp duty (EMTL): #50
- SMS Notification: ₦4.00

Total transaction charges on #10,000 #134.88

10.000

- Before Cybersecurity levy (CL), an amount, say, N10,000, would be reduced by half (N5,000) after 82 transactions, due to various charges.
- The introduction of CL will make this same amount lose half of its value after 52 transactions.



- With CL therefore, naira's purchasing power will reach its half-life faster, representing a major cost/leakage to banks' depositors.
- This has serious implications for financial inclusion ...because financial costs and financial inclusion are inversely related