TABLE OF CONTENTS

CONTENTS	PAGE	CONTENTS	PAGE
Foreword	vii	5.2. Improving Citizens' Welfare	17
Preface	viii	5.3. Health Policies and Development	18
Acronyms and Meanings	xvii	5.4. Education Policies and Development	18
PART I: OVERVIEW OF KEY DEVELOPMENTS IN NIGERIAN SINCE 1999		6. Summary of Overview	19
1. General Background	03	PART II: NATIONAL FIGURES (A)	
		A1. Output and Prices	22
2. Public Administration	04	1.1. GDP at Current Market Prices (₦'trn)	24
2.1. Presidents and Electoral Reforms	05	1.2. GDP Growth Rate (%)	24
2.2. Security and Corruption	05	1.3. Sectoral Contribution to GDP (%)	24
2.3. Resource Mobilisation and Control	06	1.4. GDP by Expenditure Approach (%)	24
2.4. Leadership of Major International Organisations	07	A-la. Countries Benchmarking: GDP Growth Rate (%)	24
3. Economic Growth and Development	08	1.5. GDP by Income Approach (%)	25
3.1. Macroeconomic Environment	09	1.6. Per Capita GDP (US\$')	25
3.2. National Development Planning	09	1.7. Per Capita GDP (₦'000)	25
3.3. Industrialisation and Regional Competitiveness	10	1.8. National Development Plan Growth Target vs.	
3.4. Fiscal Sustainability and Efficiency	11	Actual (%)	25
3.5. Financial Sector Policies and Development	12	A-1b. Countries Benchmarking: Per capita GDP (\$'000)	25
4. Infrastructure	14	1.9. Consumer Price Index and Inflation Rate	26
4.1. Building Infrastructure	15	1.10. Urban and Rural Inflation Rates	26
4.2. Privatising and Commercialising Infrastructure	15	1.11. Inflation Rates by Types (%)	26
		1.12. Weights of Consumption Classifications (%)	26
5. Human Capital and Social Development	16	A-1c. Countries Benchmarking: Inflation (%)	26
51 Unemployment and Poverty	17		

CONTENTS	PAGE	CONTENTS	PAGE
A2. Government Finance	28	3.7. Trade Balance (US\$'bn)	38
2.1. Federation Accounts	30	3.8. Trend of Workers' Remittances (US\$'bn), net	38
2.1.1. Federation Total Gross Revenue (₦'trn)	30	A-3b. Countries Benchmarking: Remittance Received - \$'br	n 38
2.1.2. Contribution to Gross Federation Revenue (%)	30		
2.1.3. Revenue Distribution by FAAC (₦'trn)	30	3.9. Top Exports Destination (₦"trn)	39
2.1.4. Summary of FAAC by Sources (%)	30	3.9.1. Top 10 Exports Destination (₦"trn) - 2011	39
A-2a. Countries Benchmarking: Revenue-GDP Ratio	30	3.9.2. Top 10 Exports Destination (\(\frac{\H}"\trn\) - 2015	39
		3.9.3. Top 10 Exports Destination (\(\frac{\H}"\trn\) - 2018	39
2.2. FGN Budgets	31	3.9.4. Top 10 Exports Destination (₦"trn) - 2022	39
2.2.1 FGN Revenue and Expenditure (₦'trn)	31	A-3c. Countries Benchmarking: Exports (% of GDP)	39
2.2.2. Share of Independent FGN Revenue (%)	31		
2.2.3. Components of FGN Expenditure (%)	31	3.10. Top Origin of Imports (₦"trn)	40
2.2.4. Debt and Non-Debt Recurrent Expenditure (%)	31	3.10.1. Top 10 Origin of Imports (₦"trn) - 2011	40
A-2b. Countries Benchmarking: Expenditure-to-GDP, %	31	3.10.2. Top 10 Origin of Imports (₦"trn) - 2015	40
		3.10.3. Top 10 Origin of Imports (\aleph "trn) - 2018	40
2.3. FGN Budget Performance (Actual vs. Budget)	32	3.10.4. Top 10 Origin of Imports (₦"trn) - 2022	40
2.3.1. Total Expenditure (N 'trn)	32	A-3d. Countries Benchmarking: Imports (% of GDP)	40
2.3.2. Recurrent Expenditure (₦'trn)	32		
2.3.3. Capital Expenditure (₦'trn)	32	3.11. Foreign Investments (US\$'bn)	41
2.3.4. Total Revenue (₦'trn)	32	3.12. External Reserves (US\$'bn)-December End	41
A-2c. Countries Benchmarking: Open Budget Index	32	3.13. External Reserves Imports Equivalent (months)	41
		3.14. Average Exchange Rates (N /US\$)	41
2.4. Trend and Structure of Nigeria's Debt	33	A-3e. Countries Benchmarking: External Reserves	41
2.4.1. Total Public Debt Stock (FGN + States) (₦'trn)	33		
2.4.2. Structure of Nigerian Public Debt Stock (%)	33	A4. Financial Sector	43
2.4.3. Structure of FGN Domestic Debt Stock (%)	33	4.1. Money Supply (₦'trn)	46
2.4.4. FGN Debt Service to Revenue Ratio (%)	33	4.2. Money Supply by Net Foreign and Domestic	
A-2d. Countries Benchmarking: Debt-to-GDP Ratio (%)	33	Assets (%)	46
		4.3. Money Supply Distribution by Types (%)	46
A3. International Trade and Finance	35	4.4. Net Domestic Credit (N 'trn)	46
3.1. Exports (US\$'bn)	37	A-4a. Countries Benchmarking: Broad Money (% of GDP)	46
3.2. Imports (US\$'bn)	37		
3.3. Current Account Balance (US\$'bn)	37	4.5. Money Market Interest Rates (%)	47
3.4. Trade Openness (%)	37	4.6. Deposit Money Banks' Sectoral Allocation of	
A-3a. Countries Benchmarking: Trade Openness	37	Credit	47
	7.0	4.7. Ratio of Non-Performing Loans to Total Loan (%)	47
3.5. Structure of Exports (Oil vs. Non-oil), %	38	4.8. Size and Structure of Payment System	47
3.6. Imports by Major Groups (%)	38	A-4b. Countries Benchmarking: Monetary Policy Rate	47

CONTENTS	PAGE	CONTENTS	PAGE
4.9. Financial Inclusion Indicators (%)	48	5.5. Forms of Dwelling and Access to Water &	
4.10. Total Assets of Insurance Companies (₦'bn)	48	Sanitation (%)	56
4.11. Trend of Pension Funds Total Asset (₦'tm)	48	5.6. Types of Dwelling (%)	56
4.12. Distribution of Pension Funds by Asset Classes, (%)	48	5.7. Sources of Drinking Water (%)	56
A-4c. Countries Benchmarking: Adults with Financial Accounts	48	5.8. Distribution of Nigeria by Type of Toilet Facility (%)A-5b. Countries Benchmarking: Urban Population Living in Slums, %	56 56
4.13. Trend of Stock Market Index Performance	49	in Startis, 70	30
4.14. Total Market Capitalization (N 'trn)	49	A6. Transportation Infrastructure	58
4.15. Stock Trading by Category of Investors/Traders	49	6.1. Passengers Carried by Train (million)	60
4.16. Ownership Structure of Nigerian Companies (%)	49	6.2. Domestic Air Passengers Movement (million)	60
A-4d. Countries Benchmarking: Stock Market	49	6.3. International Air Passengers Movement (million)	60
Capitalisation as % of GDP		6.4. Departure vs. Arrival of International Air Passenger - (million)	60
4.17. FGN Bond Index Performance	50	A-6a. Air Transport, Passengers Carried (million)	60
4.18. Over-the-Counter Market Turnover	50	A da. All Transport, Passengers Carried (Immori)	00
4.19. Unlisted Securities Index Performance	50		
4.20.Commodities Index Performance	50	6.5. Goods Moved by Train ('000 tons)	61
A-4e. Countries Benchmarking: Market Values of	50	6.6. International Air Cargo Movement (000' tons)	61
Bonds (\$'bn)		6.7. International Air Cargo Unloaded vs Loaded (000' tons)	61
20.00 (4 2)		6.8. International Air Mails Unloaded vs Loaded (000' tons)	61
4.21. Trend of Unclaimed Dividends (₦'bn)	51	A-6b. Air Transport, Freight (million ton-km)	61
4.22. New Securities Issues by Type (%)	51		.
4.23. Collective Investment Schemes Net Asset Value(₦'bn)	51		
4.24. Structure of Collective Investment Schemes (%)	51	6.9. Quality of Road Infrastructure	62
A-4f. Countries Benchmarking: Mutual Fund Assets to	51	6.10. Efficiency of Train Services	62
GDP (%)		6.11. Efficiency of Seaport Services	62
		6.12. Efficiency of Air Transport Services	62
A5. Land, Housing and Sanitation	53	A-6c. Countries Benchmarking: Quality of Road	
5.1. Possession of Title Documents on Agricultural		Infrastructure	62
Land (%)	55		
5.2. Possession of Title Documents on Non-		6.13. The Container Ports Throughput	63
Agricultural Land (%)	55	6.14. Ranking of Nigerian Ports in the Sub-Region	63
5.3. Type of Documents on Agricultural Land (%)	55	6.15. Port Infrastructure	63
5.4. Type of Documents on Non-Agricultural Land (%)	55	6.16. Quality of Air Transport Infrastructure	63
A-5a. Countries Benchmarking: Agricultural Land (% of		A-6d. Countries Benchmarking: Port Infrastructure Quality	63
Land Area)	55		

A7. ICT Infrastructure	CONTENTS	PAGE	CONTENTS	PAGE
GDP (%) 72. Number of Telephone Subscribers (millions) 73. Number of Internet Subscribers (millions) 73. Number of Internet Subscribers (millions) 74. Proadband Penetration (%) 74. Proadband Penetration (%) 75. Population (2020) 76. Population (2020) 77. Population (2020) 78. A. A. Countries Benchmarking: Internet User as % of Population (2020) 79. Manufacturing Sector Contribution to GDP (%) 80. A. Energy and Environment 80. S. Circide Petrolleum and Natural Gas Contribution to GDP (%) 81. Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Contribution to GDP (%) 82. Crude Oil (Bonny Light) Price (US\$/barrel) 83. Average Daily Crude Oil Production (mbpd) 84. Gas Production, Utilisation and Flaring (bscf) 85. Price of Petrol (Villisation and Flaring (bscf) 86. Price of Petrol (Naira per litre) 87. Price of Kerosene (Naira per litre) 88. Price of Cooking Gas (Naira per litre) 88. Price of Cooking Gas (Naira per litre) 89. Price of Cooking Gas (Naira per Skg) 79. Price of Recrosene (Naira per litre) 70. Sensore (Naira per litre) 71. A. Price of Kerosene (Naira per litre) 72. Price of Recrosene (Naira per litre) 73. Price of Naira per litre) 74. Price of Kerosene (Naira per litre) 75. Price of Naira per litre) 76. Loans to Manufacturing Value Added (%) 77. Price of Loans to Manufacturing Value Added (%) 80. Price of Cooking Gas (Naira per Skg) 81. A. Price of Cooking Gas (Naira per Skg) 82. Price of Cooking Gas (Naira per Skg) 83. Price of Cooking Gas (Naira per Skg) 84. B. Price of Cooking Gas (Naira per Skg) 85. Price of Diesel (Naira per litre) 86. Price of Diesel (Naira per litre) 87. Price of Recrosene (Naira per litre) 88. Price of Cooking Gas (Naira per Skg) 89. A. Price of Cooking Gas (Naira per Skg) 81. Access to Electricity of Total Electricity 81. Average Returns on Assets of Listed Agriculture 82. Price of Cooking Gas (Naira per Skg) 83. Average Returns on Assets of Listed Companies and Scota Cooking (% of Population) 84. Price of Cooking Gas (Naira per Skg) 85. Price of Petrol (Naira per litre) 86. Price of Diesel (Nair		65		75
7.3. Number of Internet Subscribers (millions) 67 7.4. Broadband Penetration (%) 67 7.4. Broadband Penetration (%) 67 7.4. Broadband Penetration (%) 67 Population (2020) 67 Population (2020) 67 Population (2020) 67 Population (2020) 69 Popu	GDP (%)	67		75
7.4. Broadband Penetration (%) A-7a. Countries Benchmarking: Internet User as % of Population (2020) Balance Petroleum and Natural Gas Contribution to Non-oil Exports Balance Petroleum and Natural Gas Contribution to Non-oil Exports Balance Petroleum Andrea Curing Sector from Banks Balance Petroleum Andrea Curing Sector Sector Contribution to GDP (%) Balance Petroleum Andrea Curing Sector Contribution to GDP (%) Balance Petroleum Andrea Curing Sector Contribution to GDP (%) Balance Petroleum Andrea Curing Sector Contribution to GDP (%) Balance Petroleum Andrea Curing Sector Contribution to GDP (%) Balance Petroleum Andrea Curing Sector Contribution to GDP (%) Balance Petroleum Andrea Curing Sec	7.2. Number of Telephone Subscribers (millions)	67	A-8d. Countries Benchmarking: CO2 Emission from	
A-7a. Countries Benchmarking: Internet User as % of Population (2020) 67 9.1. Manufacturing Sector Contribution to GDP (%) 80 A8. Energy and Environment 69 81. Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Contribution to GDP (%) 81. Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Contribution to GDP (%) 82. Crude Oil (Bonny Light) Price (US\$/barrel) 83. Average Daily Crude Oil Production (mbpd) 84. Gas Production, Utilisation and Flaring (bscf) 85. Average Daily Crude Oil Production (mbpd) 86. Average Daily Crude Oil Production (mbpd) 87. Price of Petrol (Naira per litre) 88. Price of Petrol (Naira per litre) 89. Major Constraints to Non-Farm Household 81. Price of Kerosene (Naira per litre) 83. Price of Cooking Gas (Naira per Skg) 84. Price of Cooking Gas (Naira per Skg) 85. Price of Petrol (US\$/litre) 87. Price of Petrol (US\$/litre) 88. Price of Cooking Gas (Naira per Petrol (US\$/litre) 89. Average Returns on Assets of Listed Agriculture (US\$/litre) 89. Average Returns on Assets of Listed Industrial Firms (%) 80. Price of Population) 81. Average Returns on Assets of Listed Companies and SDG 81. Access to Electricity (% of Population) 82. Price of Population) 83. Price of Population) 84. Price of Population) 85. Price of Population) 86. Price of Cooking Gas (Naira per Skg) 87. Price of Cooking Gas (Naira per Skg) 88. Price of Cooking Gas (Naira per Skg) 89. Average Returns on Assets of Listed Industrial Firms (%) 80. Price of Cooking Gas (Naira per Skg) 81. Average Returns on Assets of Listed Industrial Firms (%) 82. Price of Population) 83. Average Returns on Assets of Listed Companies and SDG 84. Average Returns on Assets of Listed Companies and SDG 85. Price of Population) 86. Price of Population) 87. Price of Population) 88. Price of Cooking Gas Production (Mt) 89. Price of Cooking Gas Production (Mt) 89. Price of Cooking Gas Production (Mt) 80. Price of Returns on Assets of Listed Companies and SDG 81. Access to Electricity (% of Population) 82. Price of Returns on Assets of Listed Companies and SDG 83. Average Returns on Assets of L	7.3. Number of Internet Subscribers (millions)	67	Fuel Combustion (mt)	75
Population (2020) 67 9.1. Manufacturing Sector Contribution to GDP (%) 9.2. Manufacturing Capacity Utilisation (%) 80 8.1. Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Contribution to GDP (%) 80 8.2. Crude Oil (Bonny Light) Price (US\$/barrel) 82. Crude Oil (Bonny Light) Price (US\$/barrel) 83. Average Daily Crude Oil Production (mbpd) 84. Gas Production, Utilisation and Flaring (bscf) 85. Actual Production 86. Price of Petrol (Naira per litre) 87. Price of Petrol (Naira per litre) 88. Price of Cooking Gas (Naira per litre) 89. Price of Cooking Gas (Naira per litre) 80. Price of Cooking Gas (Naira per litre) 80. Price of Cooking Gas (Naira per Skg) 81. Price of Cooking Gas (Naira per Skg) 82. Price of Petrol (Sag Naira per Skg) 83. Price of Petrol (Sag Naira per Skg) 84. Price of Sector (Cooking Gas (Naira per Skg) 85. Price of Eccoring Assets of Listed Agriculture 87. Price of Sector (Sag Naira per Skg) 88. Price of Cooking Gas (Naira per Skg) 89. Price of Cooking Gas (Naira per Skg) 80. Price of Eccoring (Naira per Skg) 80. Price of Sector (Sag Naira per Skg) 81. Actual Production 82. Price of Eccoring (Naira per Skg) 83. Price of Eccoring (Naira per Skg) 84. Price of Eccoring (Naira per Skg) 85. Price of Eccoring (Naira per Skg) 86. Price of Eccoring Sector (Naira per Skg) 87. Price of Sector (Naira per Skg) 88. Price of Eccoring (Naira per Skg) 89. Price of Eccoring (Naira per Skg) 80. Price of Eccoring (Naira per Skg) 81. Actess to Electricity of Total Electricity 82. Price of Eccoring (Naira per Skg) 83. Average Returns on Assets of Listed Services 84. Price of Sector (Naira per Skg) 85. Price of Sector (Naira per Skg) 86. Price of Sector (Naira per Skg) 87. Price of Sector (Naira per Skg) 88. Price of Eccoring (Naira per Skg) 89. Actual Production (Naira per Skg) 80. Price of Eccoring (Naira per Skg) 81. Access to Electricity (Naira per Skg) 82. Price of Eccoring (Naira per Skg) 83. Price of Eccoring (Naira per Skg) 84. Price of Eccoring (Naira per Skg) 85. Price of Eccoring (Naira per Skg) 86. Price of Eccoring (Naira	7.4. Broadband Penetration (%)	67		
A8. Energy and Environment 8.1. Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Contribution to GDP (%) 7.2 A-9a. Countries Benchmarking: Manufacturing as % of 8.2. Crude Oil (Bonny Light) Price (US\$/barrel) 8.3. Average Daily Crude Oil Production (mbpd) 8.4. Economic Complexity Index 8.5. Price of Petrol (Naira per litre) 8.5. Price of Detrol (Naira per litre) 8.6. Price of Senchmarking: OPEC Quota vs. 8.7. Price of Senchmarking: OPEC (Naira per litre) 8.8. Price of Cooking Gas (Naira per Skg) 8.8. Price of Cooking Gas (Naira per Skg) 8.9. Electricity Capacity and Generation (Megawatts) 8.9. Electricity Capacity and Generation (Megawatts) 8.10. Acess to Electricity in Total Electricity Ceneration (%) 8.10. Acess to Electricity (% of Population) 8.11. Access to Electricity (Population) 8.12. Cooking (% of Population) 8.13. CO2 Emission from Fuel Combustion (Mt) 8.14. Alo. Education Sector Contribution to ODP (%) 8.2 8.3. Average Returns on Assets of Listed Companies and SDG 8.4 8.5. Price of Depolation (Megawatts) 8.6. Price of Depolation) 8.7 8.8. Price of Cooking Cas Chairs and Technologies for Cooking (% of Population) 8.7 8.8. Price of Cooking Cas Chairs and Technologies for Cooking (% of Population) 8.9. Electricity Enchmarking: Access to Electricity, Assets (%) 8.10. Education 8.2 8.3. Acesset of Combustion (Mt) 8.3. Access to Contries Senchmarking: Average Returns on Assets (%) 8.4 8.5. Price of Depolation (Mt) 8.6 8.7 8.7 8.8 8.9 8.9 8.9 8.0 8.0 8.0 8.0	A-7a. Countries Benchmarking: Internet User as % of		A9. Industrialisation and Business Competitiveness	77
A8. Energy and Environment 69 9.3. Global Competitiveness Index 80 81. Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Contribution to GDP (%) 9.4. Economic Complexity Index 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80	Population (2020)	67	9.1. Manufacturing Sector Contribution to GDP (%)	80
8.1. Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Contribution to GDP (%) 72 A-9a. Countries Benchmarking: Manufacturing as % of 8.2. Crude Oil (Bonny Light) Price (US\$/barrel) 72 GDP 8.4. Gas Production, Utilisation and Flaring (bscf) 8.5. Actual Production 8.6. Actual Production 8.6. Price of Petrol (Naira per litre) 8.6. Price of Diesel (Naira per litre) 8.6. Price of Cooking Gas (Naira per Skg) 8.8. Price of Cooking Gas (Naira per Skg) 8.9. Average Returns on Assets of Listed Agriculture 8.9. Electricity Capacity and Generation (Megawatts) 8.0. Renewable Electricity in Total Electricity Ceneration (%) 8.1. Access to Electricity (% of Population) 8.2 Pack Countries Benchmarking: Access to Electricity, % of Population 74 8.1. CO2 Emission from Fuel Combustion (Mt) 75 8.1. Economic Complexity Index A-9a. Countries Benchmarking: Manufacturing as % of Sopher Score (Apacturing Score Score Contribution to Manufacturing as % of Sopher Score (Apacturing Score Score Contribution to Manufacturing Score Score Contribution to Manufacturing Score Score Contribution to GDP (%) 80 81 82 83 84 85 85 86 86 87 87 88 89 89 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80			9.2. Manufacturing Capacity Utilisation (%)	80
to GDP (%) 8.2. Crude Oil (Bonny Light) Price (US\$/barrel) 8.3. Average Daily Crude Oil Production (mbpd) 8.4. Gas Production, Utilisation and Flaring (bscf) A-8a. Countries Benchmarking: OPEC Quota vs. Actual Production Actual Production Actual Production 72 9.5. Contributions to Non-oil Exports 81 A-8a. Countries Benchmarking: OPEC Quota vs. Actual Production 72 9.5. Contributions to Non-oil Exports 81 A-8a. Countries Benchmarking: OPEC Quota vs. Actual Production 72 9.7. Top 7 Challenges of MSMEs 81 82 83 84 85 86. Price of Petrol (Naira per litre) 87 88. Price of Diesel (Naira per litre) 89. Major Constraints to Non-Farm Household 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 87 88 89 89 89 80 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 89 89 89 80 80 80 80 80	A8. Energy and Environment	69	9.3. Global Competitiveness Index	80
8.2. Crude Oil (Bonny Light) Price (US\$/barrel) 8.3. Average Daily Crude Oil Production (mbpd) 72 8.4. Gas Production, Utilisation and Flaring (bscf) 72 9.5. Contributions to Non-oil Exports 81 A-8a. Countries Benchmarking: OPEC Quota vs. Actual Production 72 9.7. Top 7 Challenges of MSMEs 81 85. Price of Petrol (Naira per litre) 73 86. Price of Diesel (Naira per litre) 73 87 88. Price of Diesel (Naira per litre) 73 88. Price of Cooking Gas (Naira per Skg) 73 88. Price of Cooking Gas (Naira per Skg) 73 89. Average Returns on Assets of Listed Agriculture (US\$/litre) 73 89. Electricity Capacity and Generation (Megawatts) 89. Electricity Capacity and Generation (Megawatts) 81 82 810. Renewable Electricity in Total Electricity Generation (%) 81 82 81. Average Returns on Assets of Listed Services Generation (%) 81 82 81. Average Returns on Assets of Listed Companies and SDG 82 81. Average Returns on Electricity of Population) 74 75 76 77 78 79 79 79 70 70 70 70 70 70 70 70 70 70 70 70 70	8.1. Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Contribution		9.4. Economic Complexity Index	80
8.3. Average Daily Crude Oil Production (mbpd) 72 8.4. Cas Production, Utilisation and Flaring (bscf) 72 73 8.5. Contributions to Non-oil Exports 81 82 83 84 84. Countries Benchmarking: OPEC Quota vs. Actual Production 75 85. Price of Petrol (Naira per litre) 86. Price of Petrol (Naira per litre) 87 87. Price of Kerosene (Naira per litre) 88. Price of Cooking Gas (Naira per Skg) 73 88. Price of Cooking Gas (Naira per Skg) 74 89. Average Returns on Assets of Listed Agriculture (US\$/litre) 73 81 82 83 84 85. Price of Cooking Gas (Naira per Skg) 86. Price of Cooking Gas (Naira per Skg) 87 88. Price of Cooking Gas (Naira per Skg) 89. Average Returns on Assets of Listed Agriculture (US\$/litre) 73 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 87 88 88 88 89 89 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80	• ,	72	A-9a. Countries Benchmarking: Manufacturing as % of	
8.4. Gas Production, Utilisation and Flaring (bscf) A-8a. Countries Benchmarking: OPEC Quota vs. Actual Production 72 9.5. Contributions to Non-oil Exports 81 Actual Production 72 9.7. Top 7 Challenges of MSMEs 9.8. Major Constraints to Non-Farm Household 8.5. Price of Petrol (Naira per litre) 73 8.6. Price of Diesel (Naira per litre) 73 8.7. Price of Diesel (Naira per litre) 73 8.8. Price of Cooking Gas (Naira per litre) 73 A-9b. Countries Benchmarking: Share of Medium and 8.7. Price of Cooking Gas (Naira per Skg) 73 A-8b. Countries Benchmarking: Price of Petrol (US\$/litre) 73 Pine of Cooking Gas (Naira per Skg) 74 8.9. Electricity Capacity and Generation (Megawatts) 8.9. Electricity Capacity and Generation (Megawatts) 74 8.10. Renewable Electricity in Total Electricity Generation (%) 8.11. Access to Electricity (% of Population) 74 8.12. Access to Electricity (% of Population) 74 8.13. Access to Clean Fuels and Technologies for Cooking (% of Population) 74 A-9c. Countries Benchmarking: Average Returns on A-8c. Countries Benchmarking: Access to Electricity, Assets (%) 81 A10. Education 82 81 81 82 83 84 85 86 81 86 87 87 88 89 80 80 80 80 81 81 81 81 81 81 81 81 81 81 81 81 81		72	GDP	80
A-8a. Countries Benchmarking: OPEC Quota vs. Actual Production 72 9.6. Loans to Manufacturing Sector from Banks 81 9.7. Top 7 Challenges of MSMEs 81 82 83. Major Constraints to Non-Farm Household 85. Price of Petrol (Naira per litre) 86. Price of Diesel (Naira per litre) 873 88. Price of Kerosene (Naira per litre) 873 88. Price of Cooking Gas (Naira per Skg) 73 74 88. Price of Cooking Gas (Naira per Skg) 75 89. Average Returns on Assets of Listed Agriculture (US\$/litre) 76 77 89. Average Returns on Assets of Listed Industrial 89. Electricity Capacity and Generation (Megawatts) 89. Electricity in Total Electricity 69. Ceneration (%) 81. Average Returns on Assets of Listed Services 81. Average Returns on Assets of Listed Services 82 81. Average Returns on Assets of Listed Services 82 81. Average Returns on Assets of Listed Services 82 81. Average Returns on Assets of Listed Services 82 81. Average Returns on Assets of Listed Services 82 81. Average Returns on Assets of Listed Services 82 83. Average Returns on Assets of Listed Services 84 85. Electricity (% of Population) 86 87 88 89. Electricity (% of Population) 80 81 80 81 81 81 81 81 81 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 87 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88		72		
Actual Production 72 9.7. Top 7 Challenges of MSMES 9.8. Major Constraints to Non-Farm Household 8.5. Price of Petrol (Naira per litre) 73 Businesses 81 8.6. Price of Diesel (Naira per litre) 73 A-9b. Countries Benchmarking: Share of Medium and 8.7. Price of Kerosene (Naira per litre) 73 High-tech in Manufacturing Value Added (%) 81 8.8. Price of Cooking Gas (Naira per 5kg) 73 A-8b. Countries Benchmarking: Price of Petrol (US\$/litre) 73 Firms (%) 82 8.9. Electricity Capacity and Generation (Megawatts) 74 Firms (%) 82 8.10. Renewable Electricity in Total Electricity 9.11. Average Returns on Assets of Listed Services Firms (%) 82 8.11. Access to Electricity (% of Population) 74 Firms (%) 82 8.12. Access to Clean Fuels and Technologies for 5 Ps 82 Cooking (% of Population) 74 A-9c. Countries Benchmarking: Average Returns on Assets (%) 82 8.13. CO2 Emission from Fuel Combustion (Mt) 75 10.1. Education Sector Contribution to GDP (%) 86		72	•	
8.5. Price of Petrol (Naira per litre) 8.6. Price of Diesel (Naira per litre) 73 Businesses 81 8.6. Price of Diesel (Naira per litre) 73 A-9b. Countries Benchmarking: Share of Medium and 8.7. Price of Kerosene (Naira per litre) 73 High-tech in Manufacturing Value Added (%) 81 8.8. Price of Cooking Gas (Naira per Skg) 73 A-8b. Countries Benchmarking: Price of Petrol (US\$/litre) 73 Firms (%) 82 8.9. Electricity Capacity and Generation (Megawatts) 8.9. Electricity Capacity and Generation (Megawatts) 74 Firms (%) 82 8.10. Renewable Electricity in Total Electricity Generation (%) 74 Firms (%) 82 8.11. Access to Electricity (% of Population) 74 9.12. CSR Expenditure of Listed Companies and SDG 8.12. Access to Clean Fuels and Technologies for Cooking (% of Population) 74 A-9c. Countries Benchmarking: Average Returns on A-8c. Countries Benchmarking: Access to Electricity, % of Population 74 A-9c. Countries Benchmarking: Average Returns on Assets (%) 82 8.13. CO2 Emission from Fuel Combustion (Mt) 85 10.1. Education Sector Contribution to GDP (%) 86			-	
8.5. Price of Petrol (Naira per litre) 73 Businesses 8.6. Price of Diesel (Naira per litre) 73 A-9b. Countries Benchmarking: Share of Medium and 8.7. Price of Kerosene (Naira per litre) 73 High-tech in Manufacturing Value Added (%) 8.8. Price of Cooking Gas (Naira per 5kg) 73 High-tech in Manufacturing Value Added (%) 8.9. Average Returns on Assets of Listed Agriculture (US\$/litre) 73 Firms (%) 8.9. Electricity Capacity and Generation (Megawatts) 8.9. Electricity Capacity and Generation (Megawatts) 74 Firms (%) 8.10. Renewable Electricity in Total Electricity Generation (%) 74 Firms (%) 82 8.11. Access to Electricity (% of Population) 74 9.12. CSR Expenditure of Listed Companies and SDG 8.12. Access to Clean Fuels and Technologies for Cooking (% of Population) 74 A-9c. Countries Benchmarking: Average Returns on Assets (%) 82 8.13. CO2 Emission from Fuel Combustion (Mt) 75 10.1. Education Sector Contribution to GDP (%) 86	Actual Production	72	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	81
8.6. Price of Diesel (Naira per litre) 8.7. Price of Kerosene (Naira per litre) 8.7. Price of Kerosene (Naira per litre) 8.8. Price of Cooking Gas (Naira per 5kg) 73 A-8b. Countries Benchmarking: Price of Petrol (US\$/litre) 73 8.9. Electricity Capacity and Generation (Megawatts) 74 8.10. Renewable Electricity in Total Electricity Generation (%) 8.11. Access to Electricity (% of Population) 8.12. Access to Clean Fuels and Technologies for Cooking (% of Population) 74 A-8c. Countries Benchmarking: Access to Electricity, % of Population 74 A-9c. Countries Benchmarking: Average Returns on Assets 82 A-9b. Countries Benchmarking: Average of Medium and 81 A-9b. Countries Benchmarking: Average Returns on Assets (%) A-9c. Countries Benchmarking: Average Returns on Assets (%) 82 A10. Education 84 85 86				
8.7. Price of Kerosene (Naira per litre) 8.8. Price of Cooking Gas (Naira per 5kg) 73 A-8b. Countries Benchmarking: Price of Petrol (US\$/litre) 73 8.9. Average Returns on Assets of Listed Agriculture (US\$/litre) 73 8.9. Electricity Capacity and Generation (Megawatts) 8.9. Electricity in Total Electricity Generation (%) 8.10. Renewable Electricity in Total Electricity Generation (%) 8.11. Access to Electricity (% of Population) 8.12. Access to Clean Fuels and Technologies for Cooking (% of Population) 74 74 75 75 76 76 77 77 78 81 82 82 83 81 82 83 81 82 83 83 84 85 86 87 87 88 88 88 88 88 89 89 89		73		81
8.8. Price of Cooking Gas (Naira per 5kg) A-8b. Countries Benchmarking: Price of Petrol (US\$/litre) 73 Firms (%) 82 9.10. Average Returns on Assets of Listed Industrial 8.9. Electricity Capacity and Generation (Megawatts) 8.10. Renewable Electricity in Total Electricity Generation (%) 8.11. Access to Electricity (% of Population) 8.12. Access to Clean Fuels and Technologies for Cooking (% of Population) 74 A-8c. Countries Benchmarking: Access to Electricity, % of Population 74 813. CO2 Emission from Fuel Combustion (Mt) 75 9.9. Average Returns on Assets of Listed Industrial 82 9.11. Average Returns on Assets of Listed Services Firms (%) 9.12. CSR Expenditure of Listed Companies and SDG 5 Ps 82 A-9c. Countries Benchmarking: Average Returns on A-sec. Countries Benchmarking: Access to Electricity, Assets (%) 82 A10. Education 84 80 81.1. Education Sector Contribution to GDP (%)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	73		
A-8b. Countries Benchmarking: Price of Petrol (US\$/litre) 73 Firms (%) 82 9.10. Average Returns on Assets of Listed Industrial 8.9. Electricity Capacity and Generation (Megawatts) 8.10. Renewable Electricity in Total Electricity Generation (%) 8.11. Access to Electricity (% of Population) 8.12. Access to Clean Fuels and Technologies for Cooking (% of Population) 74 A-8c. Countries Benchmarking: Access to Electricity, % of Population 74 A-8c. Countries Benchmarking: Access to Electricity, % of Population 74 A10. Education 84 813. CO2 Emission from Fuel Combustion (Mt) 82 82 82 83 84 84 85 86 87 87 88 88 89 89 89 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80	, , ,	73	High-tech in Manufacturing Value Added (%)	81
(US\$/litre) 73 Firms (%) 82 9.10. Average Returns on Assets of Listed Industrial 8.9. Electricity Capacity and Generation (Megawatts) 74 Firms (%) 82 8.10. Renewable Electricity in Total Electricity 9.11. Average Returns on Assets of Listed Services Generation (%) 74 Firms (%) 82 8.11. Access to Electricity (% of Population) 74 9.12. CSR Expenditure of Listed Companies and SDG 8.12. Access to Clean Fuels and Technologies for 5 Ps 82 Cooking (% of Population) 74 A-9c. Countries Benchmarking: Average Returns on A-8c. Countries Benchmarking: Access to Electricity, Assets (%) 82 % of Population 74 A10. Education 84 8.13. CO2 Emission from Fuel Combustion (Mt) 75 10.1. Education Sector Contribution to GDP (%) 86		73		
8.9. Electricity Capacity and Generation (Megawatts) 8.10. Renewable Electricity in Total Electricity Generation (%) 8.11. Access to Electricity (% of Population) 8.12. Access to Clean Fuels and Technologies for Cooking (% of Population) 74 74 75 75 8.13. CO2 Emission from Fuel Combustion (Mt) 9.10. Average Returns on Assets of Listed Services Firms (%) 9.11. Average Returns on Assets of Listed Services Firms (%) 9.12. CSR Expenditure of Listed Companies and SDG 5 Ps 82 62 64 64 64 64 64 65 66 66 66 66 67 66 67 68 68 68 68 68 68 68 68 68 68 68 68 68				
8.9. Electricity Capacity and Generation (Megawatts) 8.10. Renewable Electricity in Total Electricity Generation (%) 8.11. Access to Electricity (% of Population) 8.12. Access to Clean Fuels and Technologies for Cooking (% of Population) 74. A-9c. Countries Benchmarking: Access to Electricity, % of Population 74. A-9c. Countries Benchmarking: Average Returns on Assets (%) 82. 83. 84. 85. Countries Benchmarking: Access to Electricity, % of Population 74. Alo. Education 84. 85. Countries In Indian (Megawatts) 86.	(US\$/litre)	73		82
8.10. Renewable Electricity in Total Electricity Generation (%) 8.11. Access to Electricity (% of Population) 8.12. Access to Clean Fuels and Technologies for Cooking (% of Population) 74 74 75 75 810. Education 9.11. Average Returns on Assets of Listed Services Firms (%) 9.12. CSR Expenditure of Listed Companies and SDG 5 Ps 82 4-9c. Countries Benchmarking: Average Returns on Assets (%) 82 83 84 813. CO2 Emission from Fuel Combustion (Mt) 85 86			_	
Generation (%) 74 Firms (%) 82 8.11. Access to Electricity (% of Population) 74 9.12. CSR Expenditure of Listed Companies and SDG 5 Ps 82 Cooking (% of Population) 74 A-9c. Countries Benchmarking: Average Returns on A-8c. Countries Benchmarking: Access to Electricity, Assets (%) 82 % of Population 74 A10. Education 84 8.13. CO2 Emission from Fuel Combustion (Mt) 75 10.1. Education Sector Contribution to GDP (%) 86		74	• •	82
8.11. Access to Electricity (% of Population) 74 9.12. CSR Expenditure of Listed Companies and SDG 5 Ps 82 Cooking (% of Population) 74 A-9c. Countries Benchmarking: Average Returns on A-8c. Countries Benchmarking: Access to Electricity, 82 % of Population 74 A10. Education 84 8.13. CO2 Emission from Fuel Combustion (Mt) 75 10.1. Education Sector Contribution to GDP (%) 86				
8.12. Access to Clean Fuels and Technologies for 5 Ps 82 Cooking (% of Population) 74 A-9c. Countries Benchmarking: Average Returns on A-8c. Countries Benchmarking: Access to Electricity, Assets (%) 82 % of Population 74 A10. Education 84 8.13. CO2 Emission from Fuel Combustion (Mt) 75 10.1. Education Sector Contribution to GDP (%) 86	,	74		82
Cooking (% of Population) A-8c. Countries Benchmarking: Access to Electricity, % of Population 74 A-9c. Countries Benchmarking: Average Returns on Assets (%) 82 A10. Education 84 8.13. CO2 Emission from Fuel Combustion (Mt) 75 A-9c. Countries Benchmarking: Average Returns on Assets (%) 82 A10. Education 84 10.1. Education Sector Contribution to GDP (%) 86		74		
A-8c. Countries Benchmarking: Access to Electricity, 74 % of Population 74 Al0. Education 84 8.13. CO2 Emission from Fuel Combustion (Mt) 75 10.1. Education Sector Contribution to GDP (%) 86	_			82
% of Population 74 Al0. Education 84 8.13. CO2 Emission from Fuel Combustion (Mt) 75 10.1. Education Sector Contribution to GDP (%) 86		74		
A10. Education 84 8.13. CO2 Emission from Fuel Combustion (Mt) 75 10.1. Education Sector Contribution to GDP (%) 86			Assets (%)	82
8.13. CO2 Emission from Fuel Combustion (Mt) 75 10.1. Education Sector Contribution to GDP (%) 86	% of Population	74		
8.14. Petroleum Pipeline Breaks 75 10.2. Share of Education in FGN Budget (%) 86	, ,		•	
	8.14. Petroleum Pipeline Breaks	75	IO.2. Share of Education in FGN Budget (%)	86

CONTENTS	PAGE	CONTENTS	PAGE
10.3. Structure of FGN Education Budget (%) 10.4. Education Capital Budget Implementation by	86	11.11. Reasons for Visiting Healthcare (%) 11.12. Ownership of Health Facilities Consulted (%)	94 94
FGN (N 'trn)	86	A-11c. Countries Benchmarking: % of Births Attended	
A-10a. Countries Benchmarking: Education		by Skilled Health Staff	94
Expenditure as % of GDP	86		
		A12. Peace and Security	96
10.5. Literacy Rate (Read & Write in English) (%)	87	12.1. Internally Displaced Persons (New) from Conflict	
10.6. Number of Out-of-School Children (Million)	87	and Violence ('000)	98
10.7. Means mostly used to go to School (%)	87	12.2. Major Military Arms/Weapons Import (\$'mn)	98
10.8. Number and Types of Universities	87	12.3. Fragile State Index Rank	98
A-10b. Countries Benchmarking: Adult Literacy Rate,		12.4. Global Peace Index Rank	98
% of People Ages 15 and Above	87	A-12a. Countries Benchmarking: Internally Displaced	
		Persons from Conflict and Violence (million)	98
10.9. Primary School Enrolment Rate (%)	88		
10.10.Secondary School Enrolment Rate (%)	88	A13. Governance, Institutions and Corruption	100
10.11. Tertiary Schools Enrolment Rate (%)	88	13.1. Voice and Accountability Rank	102
10.12. Highest Educational Level Completed (%)	88	13.2. Political Stability and Absence of	
A-10c. Countries Benchmarking: Secondary School		Violence/Terrorism Rank	102
Enrolment Rate (%)	88	13.3. Government Effectiveness Rank	102
		13.4. Regulatory Quality Rank	102
A11. Health	90	A-13a. Countries Benchmarking: Average Rank in	
11.1. Health Sector Contribution to GDP (%)	92	World Governance Indicators	102
11.2. Share of Health in FGN Budget (%)	92		
11.3. Structure of FGN Health Budget (%)	92	13.5. Rule of Law Rank	103
11.4. Health Capital Budget Implementation by FGN (%)	92	13.6. Control of Corruption Rank	103
A-11a. Countries Benchmarking: Health Expenditure as		13.7. Global Gender Gap Index Rank	103
% of GDP	92	13.8. IIAG Absence of Public Sector Theft Rank	103
		A-13b. Countries Benchmarking: Global Gender Gap	
11.5. Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	93	Index Rank	103
11.6. Fertility Rate (Average Birth per Woman)	93		
11.7. Infants Mortality Ratio (Per 100,000 Live Births)	93	A14. Citizens' Livelihood and Welfare	105
11.8. Physicians per 1,000 People	93	14.1. Labour Force and Employment Sector	108
A-11b. Countries Benchmarking: Life Expectancy at Birth	93	14.2. Unemployment and Underemployment Rates (%)	108
		14.3. Unemployment by Age, Gender and Location	108
11.9. Universal Health Coverage (Index)	94	14.4. Underemployment by Age, Gender and Location	108
11.10.Professional Consulted Regarding the most		A-14a. Countries Benchmarking: Unemployment Rate	108
Severe Illness/Injury (%)	94		

14.5. Employer of Main Wage Job 109 109 114 14.5. Employer of Main Wage Job 109 114 14.6. Clobal Food Security Index Rank 109 114 109 114 109 114	CONTENTS	PAGE	CONTENTS	PAGE
14.7 (clobal Hunger Index Rank 109 Non-Agricultural Land (%) 140 140 140 140 140 140 140 140 140 140 141 140 140 141 140 141 140 141	14.5. Employer of Main Wage Job	109	B5. Land, Housing and Sanitation	138
1.4.8. 1.4.	14.6. Global Food Security Index Rank	109	5.1. Possession of Title Document on Agricultural &	
A-14b. Countries Benchmarking: Multidimensional Poverty (%) 109 5.3. Type of Document on Non-Agricultural Land (%) 142 143 145 143 144 145	14.7. Global Hunger Index Rank	109	Non-Agricultural Land (%)	140
Poverty (%) 109 5.4. Type of Household Dwelling (%) 143 143 144 145	14.8. Poverty Rate (%)	109	5.2. Type of Document on Agricultural Land (%)	141
S.S. Ownership of Dwelling (%) 144	A-14b. Countries Benchmarking: Multidimensional		5.3. Type of Document on Non-Agricultural Land (%)	142
PART III: RECIONAL FIGURES (B) 145 5.7. Type of Toilet Facility (%) 145 146 14	Poverty (%)	109	5.4. Type of Household Dwelling (%)	143
St. Regional Output and Prices				144
B. Regional Output and Prices 114 1.1. Estimates of Regional Economic Performance 116 1.1. Regional GDP Estimates (N*trn) – 2017 116 1.1. Regional GDP Estimates (N*trn) – 2017 116 1.1. Regional GDP Estimates (N*trn) – 2012 116 1.1. Regional GDP Estimates (N*trn) – 2012 116 1.1. Regional GDP Estimates (N*trn) – 2012 116 1.2. Consumer Price Indices and Inflation Rates by Regions 117 1.3. Real Regional GDP Growth Rate Estimates (%), 2022 116 1.2. Consumer Price Indices and Inflation Rates by Regions 117 1.3. Real Regional GDP Growth Rate Estimates (%), 2022 116 1.4. Active Voice Subscription (Millions) 153 153 154 155 156 157 158 158 158 159 159 159 150 150 150 151 151 151 151 151 151 151	PART III: REGIONAL FIGURES (R)			
1.1. Estimates of Regional Economic Performance 16 Bel. Fransportation 147 1.1.1. Regional CDP Estimates (H*trn) – 2017 116 6.1. Domestic Air Passengers Movement (million) 149 1.1.1. Regional CDP Estimates (H*trn) – 2022 116 6.2. International Air Passengers Movement (million) 150 1.1.1. Regional CDP Growth Rate Estimates (%), 2022 116 116 116 116 117 117 117 117 118 117 118 11	TARTIM REGIONAL FIGURES (5)		5.7. Type of Toilet Facility (%)	146
1.11. Regional GDP Estimates (N*trn) - 2017 116 116 116 116 117 117 117 117 118	B1. Regional Output and Prices	114	DC Transportation	1/7
1.12. Regional GDP Estimates (\(\mathbb{R}\) (\(\mathbb{R}\)) (\(R	1.1. Estimates of Regional Economic Performance	116	·	
11.3. Regional GDP Growth Rate Estimates (%), 2022 116 12. Consumer Price Indices and Inflation Rates by Regions 117 17. Active Voice Subscription (Millions) 153 154 155	1.1.1. Regional GDP Estimates (\H'trn) – 2017	116		
1.2. Consumer Price Indices and Inflation Rates by Regions 117 7.1. Active Voice Subscription (Millions) 153 B2. Analysis of Regional Finance 118 2.1. Total Government Revenue by Regions - (N*bn) 120 2.2. Total Government Expenditure by Regions - (N*bn) 121 2.3. Internally Generated Revenue of Government by Regions (N*bn) 122 2.4. Distribution of FAAC by Regions - (N*bn) 123 2.5. Domestic Debts by Regions - (N*bn) 124 2.6. External Debts by Regions (US\$*m) 125 B3. International Finance 126 3.1. Capital Importation by Regions (\$*m) 128 B4. Financial Sector 129 4.2. Agricultural Credit Guarantee Scheme Fund (ACGSF) Loan (N*bn) 132 4.2. Source of Start-up Capital for Non-farm Enterprises (%) 134 4.5. Source of Start-up Capital for Non-farm Enterprises (%) 158 4.6. Success of Loan/Credit Application (%) 168	1.1.2. Regional GDP Estimates (\H'trn) – 2022	116	6.2. International Air Passengers Movement (million)	150
B2. Analysis of Regional Finance 118 21. Total Government Revenue by Regions – (N'bn) 120 22. Total Government Expenditure by Regions – (N'bn) 121 23. Internally Generated Revenue of Government by Regions (N'bn) 122 24. Distribution of FAAC by Regions – (N'bn) 123 25. Domestic Debts by Regions – (N'bn) 124 26. External Debts by Regions (US\$'m) 125 B3. International Finance 31. Capital Importation by Regions (\$'m) 128 B4. Financial Sector 41. Number of Deposit Money Banks Branches 42. Agricultural Credit Guarantee Scheme Fund (ACGSF) Loan (N'bn) 43. Main Sources of Start-up Capital for Non-farm Enterprises (%) 136 44. Citizens' Attempt to Obtain Loan (%) 45. Source of Loan Attempt (%) 46. Success of Loan/Credit Application (%) 158 118 118 72. Internet Subscription (Millions) 154 72. Internet Subscription (Millions) 155 88. Energy and Environment 81. Average Pump Price of Petrol (M/litre) 157 81. Average Pump Price of Petrol (Prilion) 158 82. Household Fuels Commonly Used for Cooking (%) 158 82. Household Fuels Commonly Used for Cooking (%) 158 83. Availability of Electricity from Any Source in Households (%) 83. Availability of Electricity from Any Source in Households (%) 84. Main Source of Electricity Used by Households (%) 85. Households (%) 86. Beleave in Households (%) 87. Number of Electricity Used by Households (%) 88. Availability of Electricity from Any Source in Households (%) 88. Availability of Electricity from Any Source in Households (%) 88. Availability of Electricity from Any Source in Households (%) 89. Households (%) 80. Availability of Electricity from Any Source in Households (%) 81. Average Pump Price of Petrol (M/litre) 81. Average Pump Price of Petrol (M/litre) 82. Availability of Electricity from Any Source in Households (%) 83. Availability of	1.1.3. Real Regional GDP Growth Rate Estimates (%), 2022	116	D7 ICT Infractructure	151
B2. Analysis of Regional Finance 21. Total Covernment Revenue by Regions – (N'bn) 22. Total Government Expenditure by Regions – (N'bn) 23. Internally Generated Revenue of Government by Regions – (N'bn) 23. Internally Generated Revenue of Government by Regions (N'bn) 24. Distribution of FAAC by Regions – (N'bn) 25. Domestic Debts by Regions – (N'bn) 26. External Debts by Regions (US\$'m) 172 183. Availability of Electricity from Any Source in Households (%) 185. Households (%) 186. Households (%) 187 188. Energy and Environment 189. Household Fuels Commonly Used for Cooking (%) 189. Availability of Electricity from Any Source in Households (%) 189. Industrial Source of Electricity Used by Households (%) 180 181. Capital Importation by Regions (\$'m) 182 183. International Finance 184. Financial Sector 185. Households Using Generators to Power Non-Farm Enterprises (%) 186. Enterprises (%) 187 189. Industrialisation and Business Competitiveness 180 181 182 183. Number of Micro Enterprises 184 184. Sprioument by Micro Enterprises ('000) 186 185 187 188. Energy and Environment 180 180 180 180 180 180 180 18	1.2. Consumer Price Indices and Inflation Rates by Regions	117		
B. Analysis of Regional Finance 2.1. Total Government Revenue by Regions – (N'bn) 2.2. Total Government Expenditure by Regions – (N'bn) 2.3. Internally Generated Revenue of Government by Regions (N'bn) 2.4. Distribution of FAAC by Regions – (N'bn) 2.5. Domestic Debts by Regions – (N'bn) 2.6. External Debts by Regions (US\$'m) B3. International Finance 3.1. Capital Importation by Regions (\$'m) B4. Financial Sector 4.1 Number of Deposit Money Banks Branches 4.2. Agricultural Credit Guarantee Scheme Fund (ACGSF) Loan (N'bn) 4.3. Main Sources of Start-up Capital for Non-farm Enterprises (%) 4.4. Citizens' Attempt to Obtain Loan (%) 4.5. Source of Loan Attempt (%) 4.6. Success of Loan/Credit Application (%) B8. Energy and Environment 155 81. Average Pump Price of Petrol (N/litre) 81. Average Pump Price of Petrol (N/litre) 157 82. Households Fuels Commonly Used for Cooking (%) 82. Availability of Electricity from Any Source in Households (%) 83. Availability of Electricity Used by Households (%) 84. Main Source of Electricity Used by Households (%) 85. Households Using Generators to Power Non-Farm Enterprises (%) 86. Industrialisation and Business Competitiveness 162 87. Number of Micro Enterprises 163 164 165 166 167 168 168 169 169 169 160 160 160 160 160 160 160 160 160 160				
2.2. Total Government Expenditure by Regions – (N*bn) 2.3. Internally Generated Revenue of Government by Regions (N*bn) 122 2.4. Distribution of FAAC by Regions – (N*bn) 2.5. Domestic Debts by Regions – (N*bn) 2.6. External Debts by Regions (US\$*m) 125 126 127 128 129 129 129 129 129 120 120 121 120 121 121 122 122 123 123 124 125 125 126 127 128 129 129 129 129 129 129 129 129 129 129	B2. Analysis of Regional Finance	118	7.2. Internet Subscription (Millions)	154
2.2. Internally Generated Revenue of Government by Regions (Nbn) 122 8.1. Average Pump Price of Petrol (Nethitre) 157 Regions (Nbn) 122 8.2. Household Fuels Commonly Used for Cooking (%) 158 2.4. Distribution of FAAC by Regions – (Nbn) 123 Households (%) 159 2.5. Domestic Debts by Regions – (Nbn) 124 Households (%) 160 2.6. External Debts by Regions (US\$'m) 125 8.4. Main Source of Electricity Used by Households (%) 160 8.5. Households Using Generators to Power Non-Farm Enterprises (%) 161 3.1. Capital Importation by Regions (\$'m) 128 89. Industrialisation and Business Competitiveness 162 8.4. Number of Micro Enterprises 164 4.2. Agricultural Credit Guarantee Scheme Fund (ACGSF) Loan (Nbn) 132 9.4. Employment by Micro Enterprises (*000) 167 4.3. Main Sources of Start-up Capital for Non-farm Enterprises (%) 133 9.5.1. Infrastructure and Security 168 4.4. Citizens' Attempt to Obtain Loan (%) 135 9.5.2. Transparency and Accessibility to Information 168 4.6. Success of Loan/Credit Application (%) 136 9.5.4 Skill and I about 168 4.6. Success of Loan/Credit Application (%) 168			B8 Energy and Environment	155
Regions (N'bn) 2.4. Distribution of FAAC by Regions – (N'bn) 2.5. Domestic Debts by Regions – (N'bn) 2.6. External Debts by Regions (US\$'m) 125 B3. International Finance 3.1. Capital Importation by Regions (\$'m) 128 B4. Financial Sector 4.1 Number of Deposit Money Banks Branches 4.2. Agricultural Credit Guarantee Scheme Fund (ACGSF) Loan (N'bn) 4.3. Main Sources of Start-up Capital for Non-farm Enterprises (%) 4.3. Main Sources of Start-up Capital for Non-farm Enterprises (%) 132 8.2. Households Fuels Commonly Used for Cooking (%) 8.3. Availability of Electricity (From Any Source in Households (%) 159 8.4. Main Source of Electricity Used by Households (%) 8.5. Households Using Generators to Power Non-Farm Enterprises (%) 8.6. Success of Loan/Credit Application (%) 129 9.1. Number of Micro Enterprises 162 9.2. Number of Small and Medium Enterprises 163 9.3. Employment by Micro Enterprises ('000) 167 9.4. Employment by Small and Medium Enterprises ('0000) 167 9.5. Ease of Doing Business (2023) 168 168 169 169 169 169 160 160 160 161 160 161 161		121		
Regions (N Distribution of FAAC by Regions – (N bn) 2.4. Distribution of FAAC by Regions – (N bn) 2.5. Domestic Debts by Regions – (N bn) 2.6. External Debts by Regions (US\$'m) 125 8.4. Main Source of Electricity Used by Households (%) 8.5. Households Using Generators to Power Non-Farm Enterprises (%) 161 8.4. Financial Sector 129 128 8.9. Industrialisation and Business Competitiveness 162 8.4. Number of Micro Enterprises 164 175 186 187 189. Industrialisation and Business Competitiveness 180 181 182 183 184 185 185 186 187 188 189. Industrialisation and Business Competitiveness 180 181 182 183 184 185 185 186 187 188 187 188 188 188 189. Industrialisation and Business Competitiveness 180 180 180 180 180 180 180 1				
2.5. Domestic Debts by Regions – (Noh) 2.6. External Debts by Regions – (Noh) 2.6. External Debts by Regions (US\$'m) B3. International Finance 3.1. Capital Importation by Regions (\$'m) B4. Financial Sector 4.1. Number of Deposit Money Banks Branches 4.2. Agricultural Credit Guarantee Scheme Fund (ACGSF) Loan (N'bn) 4.3. Main Sources of Start-up Capital for Non-farm Enterprises (%) B9. Industrialisation and Business Competitiveness 162 91. Number of Micro Enterprises 164 92. Number of Small and Medium Enterprises 165 93. Employment by Micro Enterprises ('000) 166 94. Employment by Small and Medium Enterprises ('000) 167 95. Ease of Doing Business (2023) 168 168 169 4.5. Source of Loan Attempt (%) 169 4.6. Success of Loan/Credit Application (%) 169 169 169 169 169 169 169 169				150
2.6. External Debts by Regions (US\$'m) 125 8.4. Main Source of Electricity Used by Households (%) 8.5. Households Using Generators to Power Non-Farm Enterprises (%) 160 8.5. Households Using Generators to Power Non-Farm Enterprises (%) 161 8.5. Households Using Generators to Power Non-Farm Enterprises (%) 162 8.4. Main Source of Electricity Used by Households (%) 8.5. Households Using Generators to Power Non-Farm Enterprises (%) 161 8.5. Households Using Generators to Power Non-Farm Enterprises (%) 162 8.4. Main Source of Electricity Used by Households (%) 8.5. Households Using Generators to Power Non-Farm Enterprises (%) 162 9.1. Number of Micro Enterprises 163 9.2. Number of Small and Medium Enterprises 165 9.3. Employment by Micro Enterprises (*000) 166 9.4. Employment by Small and Medium Enterprises 167 9.5. Ease of Doing Business (2023) 168 168 169 169 169 169 160 160 160 161 160 161 160 160 160 161 161 162 163 164 165 166 167 167 167 168 168 168 169 169 169 169 160 160 160 160				159
B3. International Finance B3. International Finance 3.1. Capital Importation by Regions (\$'m) B4. Financial Sector 4.1 Number of Deposit Money Banks Branches 4.2. Agricultural Credit Guarantee Scheme Fund (ACGSF) Loan (\(\mathbb{N}'\text{bn}\)) 4.3. Main Sources of Start-up Capital for Non-farm Enterprises (%) 4.4. Citizens' Attempt to Obtain Loan (%) 4.5. Source of Loan Attempt (%) 4.6. Success of Loan/Credit Application (%) B9. Industrialisation and Business Competitiveness 162 B9. Industrialisation and Business Competitiveness 162 9.1. Number of Micro Enterprises 9.2. Number of Small and Medium Enterprises (165 9.3. Employment by Micro Enterprises (1000) 165 9.4. Employment by Small and Medium Enterprises (1000) 167 9.5. Ease of Doing Business (2023) 168 9.5.1. Infrastructure and Security 168 9.5.2. Transparency and Accessibility to Information 168 9.5.4. Skill and Labour 168				
B3. International Finance 126 3.1. Capital Importation by Regions (\$'m) 128 B4. Financial Sector 129 4.1 Number of Deposit Money Banks Branches 131 4.2. Agricultural Credit Guarantee Scheme Fund (ACGSF) Loan (\(\mathbb{N}'\text{bn}\)) 132 4.3. Main Sources of Start-up Capital for Non-farm Enterprises (%) 133 4.4. Citizens' Attempt to Obtain Loan (%) 134 4.5. Source of Loan Attempt (%) 135 4.6. Success of Loan/Credit Application (%) 136 B9. Industrialisation and Business Competitiveness 162 B9. Industrialisation and Business Competitiveness 162 9.1. Number of Micro Enterprises 164 9.2. Number of Small and Medium Enterprises (*000) 165 9.3. Employment by Micro Enterprises (*000) 166 9.4. Employment by Small and Medium Enterprises (*000) 167 9.5. Ease of Doing Business (2023) 168 9.5.1. Infrastructure and Security 168 9.5.2. Transparency and Accessibility to Information 168 9.5.3. Regulatory Environment 168 9.5.4. Skill and Labour 168	2.6. External Debts by Regions (US\$'m)	125		100
3.1. Capital Importation by Regions (\$'m) B4. Financial Sector 4.1 Number of Deposit Money Banks Branches 4.2. Agricultural Credit Guarantee Scheme Fund (ACGSF) Loan (N'bn) 4.3. Main Sources of Start-up Capital for Non-farm Enterprises (%) 4.4. Citizens' Attempt to Obtain Loan (%) 4.5. Source of Loan Attempt (%) 4.6. Success of Loan/Credit Application (%) B9. Industrialisation and Business Competitiveness 162 9.1. Number of Micro Enterprises 9.2. Number of Small and Medium Enterprises ('000) 165 9.3. Employment by Micro Enterprises ('000) 166 9.4. Employment by Small and Medium Enterprises ('000) 9.5. Ease of Doing Business (2023) 168 9.5.1. Infrastructure and Security 168 9.5.2. Transparency and Accessibility to Information 168 9.5.3. Regulatory Environment 168 9.5.4. Skill and Labour				161
B9. Industrialisation and Business Competitiveness 162 B4. Financial Sector 129 9.1. Number of Micro Enterprises 164 4.1 Number of Deposit Money Banks Branches 131 9.2. Number of Small and Medium Enterprises 165 4.2. Agricultural Credit Guarantee Scheme Fund (ACGSF) Loan (N'bn) 132 9.4. Employment by Micro Enterprises ('000) 167 4.3. Main Sources of Start-up Capital for Non-farm Enterprises (%) 133 9.5. Ease of Doing Business (2023) 168 4.4. Citizens' Attempt to Obtain Loan (%) 134 9.5.1. Infrastructure and Security 168 4.5. Source of Loan Attempt (%) 135 9.5.3. Regulatory Environment 168 4.6. Success of Loan/Credit Application (%) 136 9.5.4. Skill and Labour 168 4.6. Success of Loan/Credit Application (%) 168 4.7. Source of Loan Attempt (%) 136 9.5.4. Skill and Labour 168 4.6. Success of Loan/Credit Application (%) 168 4.7. Success of Loan/Credit Application (%) 136 9.5.4. Skill and Labour 168 4.6. Success of Loan/Credit Application (%) 168 4.7. Success of Loan/Credit Application (%) 168 4.8. Success of Loan/Credit Application (%) 168 4.9. Success o				101
B4. Financial Sector 4.1 Number of Deposit Money Banks Branches 4.2 Agricultural Credit Guarantee Scheme Fund (ACGSF) Loan (N'bn) 4.3 Main Sources of Start-up Capital for Non-farm Enterprises (%) 4.4. Citizens' Attempt to Obtain Loan (%) 4.5. Source of Loan Attempt (%) 4.6. Success of Loan/Credit Application (%) 129 9.1. Number of Micro Enterprises 9.2. Number of Small and Medium Enterprises ('000) 9.4. Employment by Small and Medium Enterprises ('000) 9.5. Ease of Doing Business (2023) 168 9.5.1. Infrastructure and Security 168 9.5.2. Transparency and Accessibility to Information 168 9.5.3. Regulatory Environment 168	3.1. Capital Importation by Regions (\$'m)	128	B9. Industrialisation and Business Competitiveness	162
4.1 Number of Deposit Money Banks Branches 4.2. Agricultural Credit Guarantee Scheme Fund (ACGSF) Loan (N'bn) 4.3. Main Sources of Start-up Capital for Non-farm Enterprises (%) 4.4. Citizens' Attempt to Obtain Loan (%) 4.5. Source of Loan Attempt (%) 4.6. Success of Loan/Credit Application (%) 131 9.2. Number of Small and Medium Enterprises (1000) 9.4. Employment by Small and Medium Enterprises (1000) 9.5. Ease of Doing Business (2023) 9.5.1. Infrastructure and Security 168 9.5.2. Transparency and Accessibility to Information 168 9.5.3. Regulatory Environment 168 9.5.4. Skill and Labour	D/ Financial Coston	120	·	
4.1 Number of Deposit Money Banks Branches 4.2. Agricultural Credit Guarantee Scheme Fund (ACGSF) Loan (N'bn) 132 4.3. Main Sources of Start-up Capital for Non-farm Enterprises (%) 133 4.4. Citizens' Attempt to Obtain Loan (%) 4.5. Source of Loan Attempt (%) 4.6. Success of Loan/Credit Application (%) 136 9.3. Employment by Micro Enterprises ('000) 9.4. Employment by Small and Medium Enterprises ('000) 9.5. Ease of Doing Business (2023) 9.5.1. Infrastructure and Security 9.5.2. Transparency and Accessibility to Information 168 9.5.3. Regulatory Environment 168 9.5.4. Skill and Labour			•	165
(ACGSF) Loan (N'bn) 4.3. Main Sources of Start-up Capital for Non-farm Enterprises (%) 4.4. Citizens' Attempt to Obtain Loan (%) 4.5. Source of Loan Attempt (%) 4.6. Success of Loan/Credit Application (%) 132 9.4. Employment by Small and Medium Enterprises ('000) 9.5. Ease of Doing Business (2023) 9.5.1. Infrastructure and Security 9.5.2. Transparency and Accessibility to Information 168 9.5.3. Regulatory Environment 168 9.5.4. Skill and Labour	·	151	9.3. Employment by Micro Enterprises ('000)	166
4.3. Main Sources of Start-up Capital for Non-farm Enterprises (%) 4.4. Citizens' Attempt to Obtain Loan (%) 4.5. Source of Loan Attempt (%) 4.6. Success of Loan/Credit Application (%) 136 (000) 9.5. Ease of Doing Business (2023) 9.5.1. Infrastructure and Security 9.5.2. Transparency and Accessibility to Information 168 9.5.3. Regulatory Environment 168 9.5.4. Skill and Labour	-	170	9.4. Employment by Small and Medium Enterprises	
Enterprises (%) 4.4. Citizens' Attempt to Obtain Loan (%) 4.5. Source of Loan Attempt (%) 4.6. Success of Loan/Credit Application (%) 133 9.5. Ease of Doing Business (2023) 9.5.1. Infrastructure and Security 9.5.2. Transparency and Accessibility to Information 168 9.5.2. Transparency and Accessibility to Information 168 9.5.3. Regulatory Environment 168		132	('000)	167
4.4. Citizens' Attempt to Obtain Loan (%) 4.5. Source of Loan Attempt (%) 4.6. Success of Loan/Credit Application (%) 134 9.5.1. Infrastructure and Security 9.5.1. Infrastructure and Security 9.5.2. Transparency and Accessibility to Information 9.5.3. Regulatory Environment 168 9.5.4. Skill and Labour		177	9.5. Ease of Doing Business (2023)	168
4.5. Source of Loan Attempt (%) 135 4.6. Success of Loan/Credit Application (%) 136 9.5.2. Transparency and Accessibility to Information 168 9.5.3. Regulatory Environment 168 9.5.4. Skill and Labour	• • • •		9.5.1. Infrastructure and Security	168
4.6. Success of Loan/Credit Application (%) 136 9.5.3. Regulatory Environment 9.5.4. Skill and Labour 168			9.5.2. Transparency and Accessibility to Information	168
95% Skill and Lahour	. , ,			168
	4.7. Main Reason for Rejected Loan Application (%)	137	9.5.4. Skill and Labour	168

CONTENTS	PAGE	CONTENTS	PAGE
9.5.5. Overall Ease of Doing Business Scores (2023)	168	PART IV: STATE FIGURES (C)	
9.5.6. Overall Ease of Doing Business Scores (2021)	168		100
9.6. Major Constraints to Non-farm Business	169	C1. Estimates of State's Economic Performance	196
		1.1. States GDP Estimates (₩'trn) – 2017	196
B10. Education	170	1.2. States GDP Estimates (₦'trn) – 2022	196
10.1. Literacy Rate (Read and Write in English), %	172	1.3. Real States GDP Growth Rate Estimates (%), 2022	196
10.2. Literacy Rate (Read and Write in Any Local		C2. States Finances	197
Language), %	173	2.1. Total Revenue by States (N 'bn) (1999-2022)	197
10.3. Highest Educational Level Completed (% of		· , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	197
Population >25 years)	174	2.2. Total Expenditure by States (₦'bn) (1999-2022) 2.3. Internally Generated Revenue by States (₦'bn)	197
10.4. Kind of Organisations That Run Schools (%)	175	2.4. Distribution of FAAC by States (N'bn)	197
10.5. Means Mostly Used to Go to Schools	176	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	197
		2.5. Domestic Debt (\text{\tiny{\tinter{\text{\tin}\tint{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\texicr}\text{\text{\texi{\texi{\tiext{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\texi}\tint{\text{\texi}	198
B11. Health	177	2.6. External debt by States (US\$'m)	198
11.1. Citizens that Consulted Health Practitioners in the		C3. Financial Sector	199
Last 30 Days	179	3.1. Number of Deposit Money Banks Branches	199
11.2.Reasons for Consulting Health Practitioner (%)	180	3.2. Agricultural Credit Guarantee Scheme Fund	133
1.3. Professional Consulted Regarding the Most		Loan (N'000)	199
Severe Illness/Injury – (%)	181	3.3. Citizens' Attempt to Obtain Loan (%)	199
11.4.Ownership of Health Facilities Consulted (%)	182	3.4. Source of Loan Attempt (%)	200
		3.5. Success of Loan/Credit Application – (%)	200
B12. Citizens' Livelihood and Welfare	183	3.6. Main Reason for Rejected Loan Application (%)	200
12.1. Consumers' Spending Pattern	185	5.5. Main Reason for Rejected Eddin Application (78)	200
12.1.1. Per Capita Annual Food Expenditure Outside		C4. Capital Importation (\$'m)	201
Home (N '000)	185	4.1. Total Capital Importation (2013-2015)	201
12.1.2. Per Capita Annual Food Expenditure at Home (\text{\tin}\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\tex{\tex	185	4.2. Total Capital Importation (2017-2019)	201
12.1.3. Per Capita Annual Total Food Expenditure (₦'000)	185	4.3. Total Capital Importation (2020-2022)	201
12.1.4. Per Capita Annual Non-Food Expenditure (\(\frac{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{1}}}}}}{12.1.4.}\)	185		
12.1.5. Per Capita Annual Total Household Expenditure (N'000)	185	C5. Land, Housing and Sanitation	202
12.1.6. Per Capita Non-food Expenditure by Category (%)	185	5.1. Possession of Title Document on Agricultural Land (%)	202
12.2. Sector of Main Wage Activity (%)	186	5.2. Possession of Title Document on Non-agricultural Land	202
12.3. Employer of Main Wage Job (%)	187	5.3. Ownership of Dwelling (%)	202
12.4. Unemployment and Underemployment Rates (%)	188	5.4. Type of Household Dwelling (%)	203
12.5. Poverty Rates (%)	189	5.5. Sources of Drinking Water (%)	203
· , ,		5.6. Type of Toilet Facility (%)	203

CONTENTS	PAGE	CONTENTS	PAGE
C6. Transportation (Air)	206	C11. Health	215
6.1. Annual Domestic Air Passenger Movement by		11.1. Citizens that Consulted Health Practitioners in the	
Airports ('000)	206	Last 30 Days	215
6.2. Annual International Air Passenger Movement by		11.2.Reasons for Consulting Health Practitioners (%)	215
Airports ('000)	206	11.3.Professional Consulted Regarding the Most Severe	
6.3. Annual International Air Cargo Movement by		Illness/Injury – (%)	215
Airports (million tons)	206	, 3 3 ()	
		C12. Citizens' Livelihood and Welfare	218
C7. ICT Infrastructure	207	12.1. Per Capita Annual Food Expenditure Outside	
7.1. Active Voice Subscription (Million)	207	Home (N '000)	218
7.2. Internet Subscription (Million)	207	12.2. Per Capita Annual Food Expenditure at Home (N '000)	218
		12.3. Per Capita Annual Total Food Expenditure (N'000)	218
C8. Energy and Environment	208	12.4. Per Capita Annual Non-Food Expenditure (\(\frac{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{12}}}}}}{12.4.}\)	219
8.1. Average Pump Price of Petrol (\H/litre)	208	12.5. Per Capita Annual Total Household Expenditure (N'000)	219
8.2. Main Source of Electricity Used by Households (%)	208	12.6. Per Capita Non-food Expenditure by Category (%)	219
8.3. Household Fuels Commonly Used for Cooking (%)	208	12.7. Employer of Main Wage Job (%)	220
		12.8. Unemployment and Underemployment Rates (%)	220
C9. Industrialisation and Business Competitiveness	211	12.9. Poverty Rates (%)	220
9.1. Number of Informal Enterprises ('000)	211		
9.2. Number of Formal Enterprises ('000)	211	PART V: PERFORMANCE SCORECARD	
9.3. Employment by Informal Enterprises ('000)	211		
9.4. Employment by Formal Enterprises ('000)	212	1. Introduction	223
9.5. Formal Enterprises Registered with Corporate Affairs		2. Long-term Scorecard (1999-2022)	225
Commission (%)	212	3. Medium-term Scorecard (Last 3 years)	226
9.6. States Ranking in Ease of Doing Business	212	4. Benchmarking Scorecard (Most Recent Performance	
9.7. Share of Corporate Philanthropy by States (1999-2022), %	213	Against Peer Countries)	227
9.8. Corporates AGM Events Held by States (1999-2022), %	213	5. Scorecard of Nigeria's Socio-Economic Performance since	
9.9. Corporates Head Office by States (1999-2022), %	213	1999	228
		6. Scorecard Methodology	229
C10. Education	214	G.	
10.1. Literacy Rate (Read and Write in English), %	214	Data Definition and Sources	231
10.2. Literacy Rate (Read and Write in Any Local	07.4	Contributions and Acknowledgements	245
Language), %	214	•	
10.3. Highest Educational Level Completed (% of	07.4		
Population >25 years)	214		